



# Business trips

Lesson code: 1153-R22C-CHRX

ELEMENTARY

## 1 Reading

Patrick and Michael work for the British branch of a Spanish company. Read their conversation below.

**Patrick:** Michael, I'm going to visit our head office in Madrid next week.

**Michael:** Oh, lucky you!

**Patrick:** Have you been there?

**Michael:** No, I haven't. I haven't been to our head office.

**Patrick:** Really? Have you been to Spain?

**Michael:** Yes, I have. I went to Barcelona last summer. It was **lovely**. Why are you going?

**Patrick:** Well, I'm going to attend an important meeting to discuss our new marketing strategy.

**Michael:** It sounds interesting. I would like to go. I enjoy business trips. I went to Berlin last month to visit one of our clients. Have you been to Berlin?

**Patrick:** No, I haven't. Not yet.

**Michael:** How long are you going to stay in Madrid?

**Patrick:** About 3 days. It's not enough time for sightseeing. But the weather is going to be fantastic. Have you been to a hot country **before**?

**Michael:** Yes, I have. I've been to Dubai. It was **boiling** there.

**Patrick:** Dubai? Wow, I haven't been there. And have you been to a very cold country?

**Michael:** Yes, I have. I've been to Iceland.

**Patrick:** My manager has been to Iceland. He went there last year. He said it was **freezing**.

**Michael:** Yes, I agree!

**Patrick:** Who are you going to travel with?

**Michael:** A few colleagues from my department. We are very **excited** about the new marketing strategy.

Find a word which means ...

1. very nice \_\_\_\_\_
2. very cold \_\_\_\_\_
3. very hot \_\_\_\_\_
4. earlier than today \_\_\_\_\_
5. happy, enthusiastic and interested \_\_\_\_\_



## 2 Present perfect of 'be'

Study the sentences, answer the questions and look at the table below.

A: I went to Barcelona last summer.

B: I've been to Iceland.

1. Does Michael say *when* he went to Barcelona? **yes / no**
2. Does Michael say *when* he went to Iceland? **yes / no**
3. What is the full form of *I've*?
4. What is the present form of *I've been*?

### Present perfect of 'be'

affirmative forms	negative forms	questions
I've (I have) been	I haven't (have not) been	Have I been ...?
You've (You have) been	You haven't (have not) been	Have you been ...?
He/she/it's (He/she/it has) been	He/she/it hasn't (has not) been	Has he/she/it been ...?
We've (We have) been	We haven't (have not) been	Have we been ...?
You've (You have) been	You haven't (have not) been	Have you been ...?
They've (They have) been	They haven't (have not) been	Have they been ...?

### Short answers

Yes, I have. / Yes, you have. / Yes, he has ...

No, I haven't. / No, you haven't. / No, he hasn't ...

- We use the **present perfect** to talk about our experiences (things that happened to us in the past), but we do not say when they happened.
- We make the **present perfect of be** with *have/has + been*.
- *been* is called the *past participle*. Every verb has a past participle form.

## 3 Practice

Make sentences with the present perfect of 'be' ( **X** -- make negative sentences).

1. Carl / Spain Carl has been to Spain.
2. you / Ireland ? \_\_\_\_\_
3. I / Germany (X) \_\_\_\_\_
4. They / Japan \_\_\_\_\_
5. John / Singapore ? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Daniel / Australia (X) \_\_\_\_\_
7. We / Poland \_\_\_\_\_



#### 4 Complete the dialogue

Now complete the dialogue from Exercise 1 with the present perfect of 'be'.

**Patrick:** Michael, I'm going to visit our head office in Madrid next week.

**Michael:** Oh, lucky you!

**Patrick:** \_\_\_\_\_<sup>1</sup> there?

**Michael:** No, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>2</sup>. \_\_\_\_\_<sup>3</sup> to our head office.

**Patrick:** Really? \_\_\_\_\_<sup>4</sup> to Spain?

**Michael:** Yes, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>5</sup>. I went to Barcelona last summer. It was lovely. Why are you going?

**Patrick:** Well, I'm going to attend an important meeting to discuss our new marketing strategy.

**Michael:** It sounds interesting. I would like to go. I enjoy business trips. I went to Berlin last month to visit one of our clients. \_\_\_\_\_<sup>6</sup> to Berlin?

**Patrick:** No, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>7</sup>. Not yet.

**Michael:** How long are you going to stay in Madrid?

**Patrick:** About 3 days. It's not enough time for sightseeing. But the weather is going to be fantastic. \_\_\_\_\_<sup>8</sup> to a hot country before?

**Michael:** Yes, I have. \_\_\_\_\_<sup>9</sup> to Dubai. It was boiling there.

**Patrick:** Dubai? Wow, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>10</sup> there. And \_\_\_\_\_<sup>11</sup> to a very cold country?

**Michael:** Yes, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>12</sup>. \_\_\_\_\_<sup>13</sup> to Iceland.

**Patrick:** My manager \_\_\_\_\_<sup>14</sup> to Iceland. He went there last year. He said it was freezing.

**Michael:** Yes, I agree!

**Patrick:** Who are you going to travel with?

**Michael:** A few colleagues from my department. We are very excited about the new marketing strategy.

#### 5 Find somebody who ...

**One-to-one and small classes:** Work with a partner. Ask questions with 'Have you been to ...?'

1. a very hot country?
2. a very cold country?
3. a dangerous country?
4. a big conference?
5. a casino?
6. a big wedding?
7. the most expensive restaurant in your hometown?

**Larger classes:** Ask your classmates questions with 'Have you been to ...?' and find a person who fits the sentences on the next page. Write 'Nobody' if you cannot find anybody.



**Find someone who ...**

\_\_\_\_\_ has been to a very hot country.

\_\_\_\_\_ has been to a very cold country.

\_\_\_\_\_ has been to a dangerous country.

\_\_\_\_\_ has been to a big conference.

\_\_\_\_\_ has been to a casino.

\_\_\_\_\_ has been to a big wedding.

\_\_\_\_\_ has been to the most expensive restaurant in his/her hometown.

